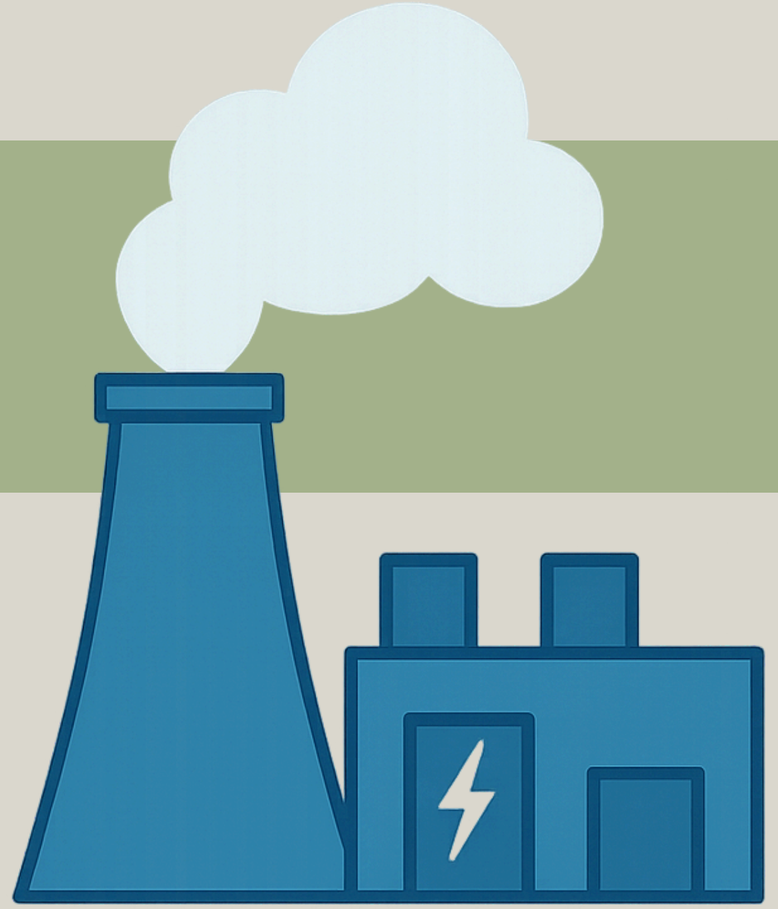
Virtual Power Plants



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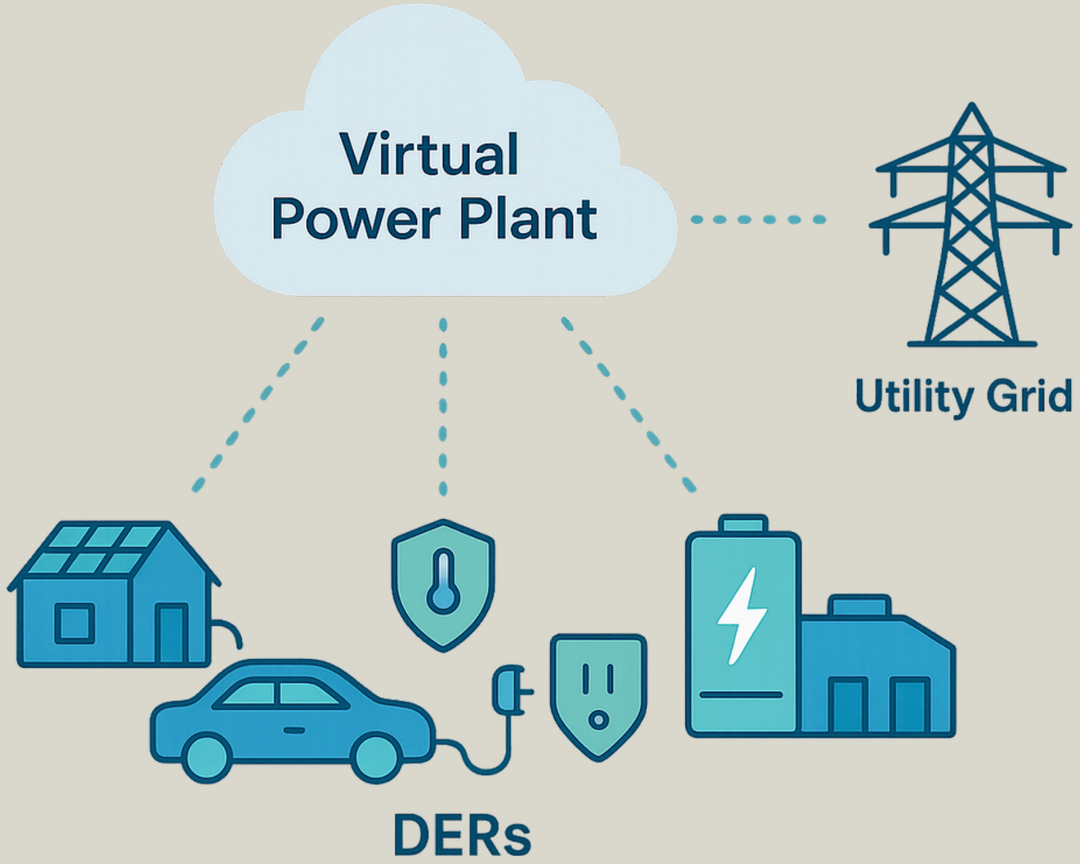
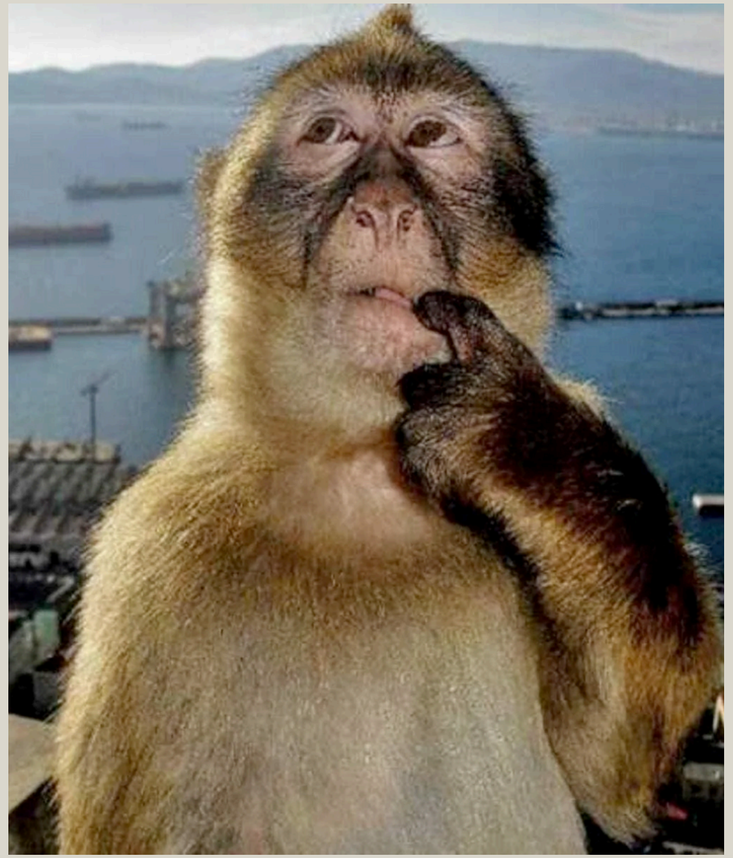
October 21st 2025

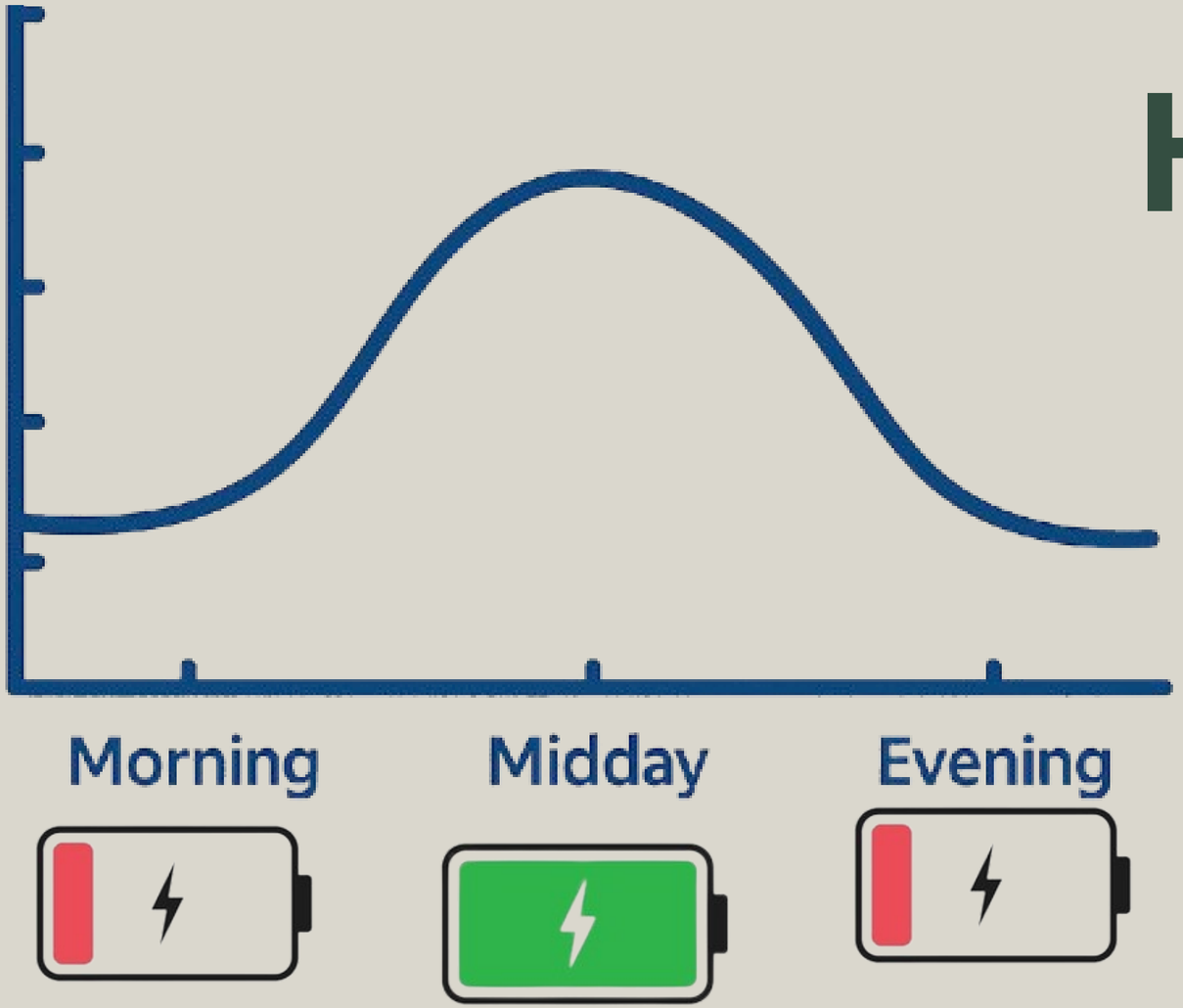
What are Virtual Power Plants?





Distributed Energy Resources (DERs) = batteries, EV Chargers, smart thermostats, water heaters, rooftop solar, etc

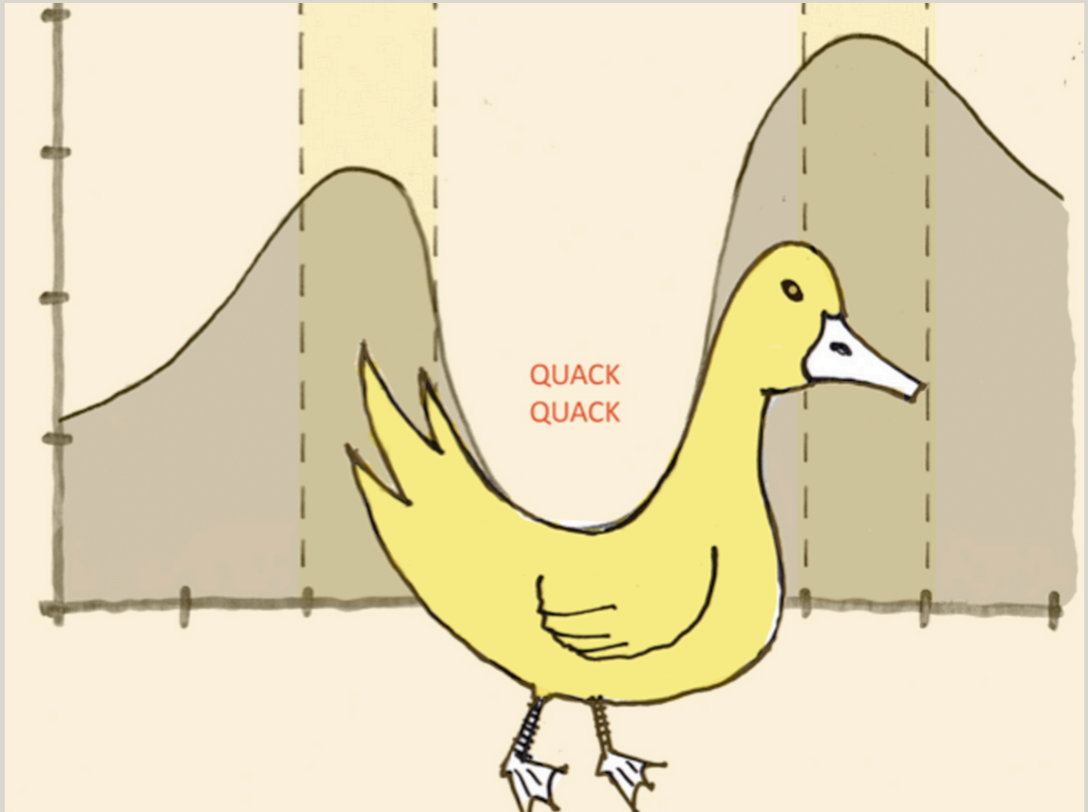
How does it work?



- At scale increasing current VPP capacity could save $10B in annual grid costs

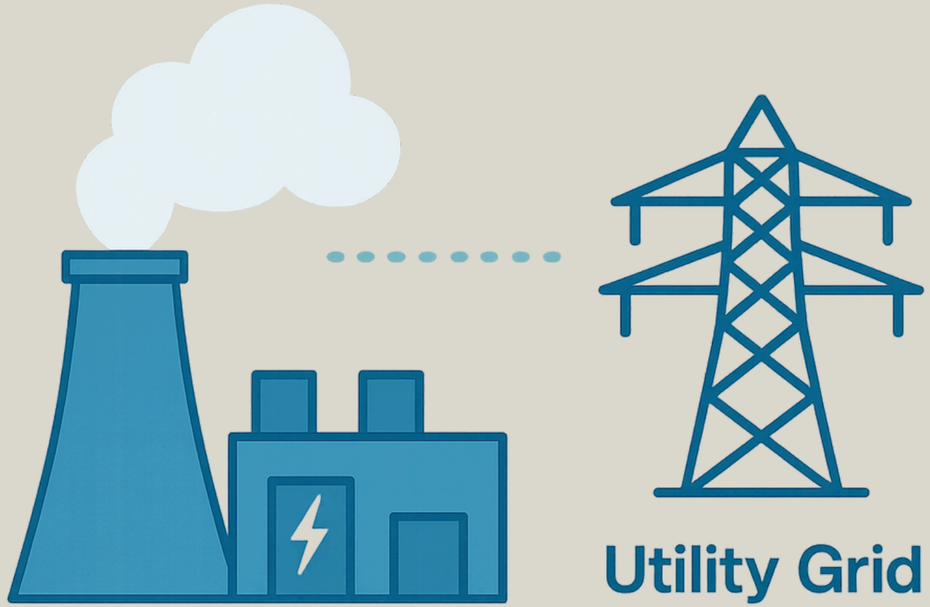
- Distributed Energy Resource = Battery

Why do we need VPPs?



Peaker Plant Cost = $950/kW
Typical Rates = $0.30/kWh

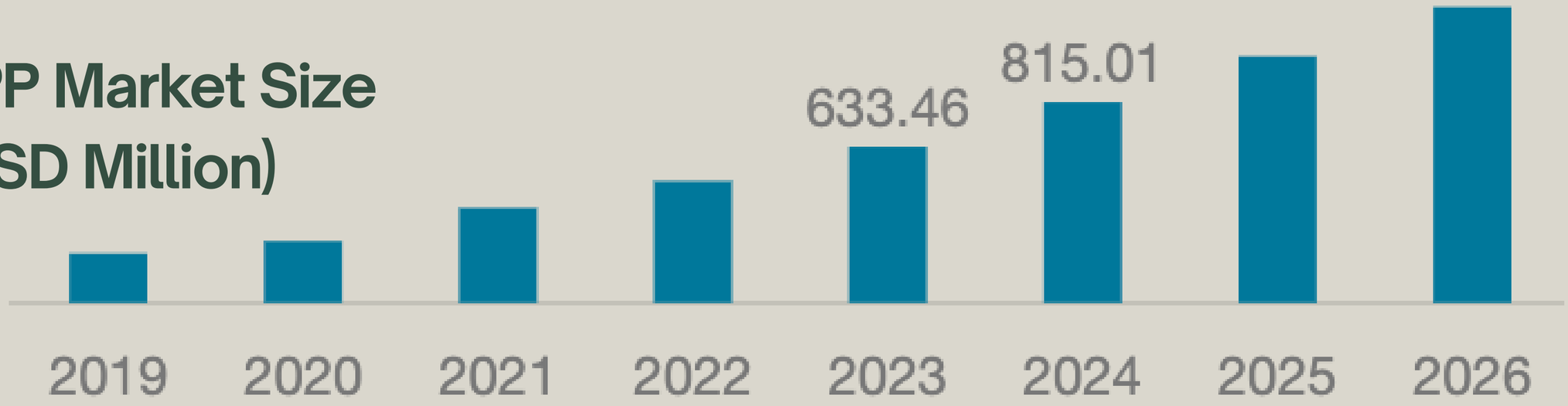
Net Load = Total Demand - Variable Generation



Market and Policy Incentives

- FERC Order 2222 = Allowed smaller distributed resources to aggregate and bid in wholesale markets

US VPP Market Size (USD Million)



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for more questions ->

More information and questions!

Learn more on this topic ->

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